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## Preface

This volume of *Comparative Legilinguistics* contains eight articles. Three of them deal with various aspects of legal communication.

Grażyna BEDNAREK (*Translation of the European Arrest Warrant in the Light of Intercultural Communication*) from Poland discusses translation as a process of intercultural communication. In order to prove her point of view she gives an example of the translation of the European arrest warrant into the languages of the European Union member states.

Sergey KOROLEV from Russia in his text titled *Procedural Misfires of Cross-Cultural Legal Communication in the Perspective of J. Austin and J. Langshaw Austin* discusses theory and practice in the cross-roads area where legal theory meets linguistic philosophy. Korolev argues that every lawyer may face miscommunication problems resulting from differences in meanings of technical terms in the process of oral translation of foreign lecture on law which in turn, may have dire consequences on the communication process.

Lavinia NĂDRAĞ and Manuela STROESCU from Romania (*A Psycholinguistic Approach to Inmate Argot in Romanian Prisons*) discuss the phenomenon of inmate argot existing in Romanian prisons. They have identified over 500 argot terms and discovered that nearly none of them are to be found in Romanian dictionaries including slang dictionaries.

Sheng-jie CHEN from Taiwan touches upon the aspects of training interpreters with the usage of computer aids (*Computer Assisted Interpreter Training for Students Who Are Not Foreign Language Majors*). His attention focuses on 18 students who were not attending foreign language majors in a university in Taipei, Taiwan, in 2009. The author has arrived at the conclusion that computer assisted interpreting training may be developed into the interpretation method.

Four papers are devoted to legal language and legal terminology.

Hanem EL-FARAHATY from the UK, in her paper titled *Features of English Legal Discourse* presents the common lexical and grammatical features of legal discourse in English and Arabic in order to identify potential areas in English-Arabic pair which may result in translation problems.

Yuki HORIE from Japan (*The Roots of Japanese Legal Terminology*) touches upon the historical development of Japanese legal terminology. She focuses her attention on the gap between Japanese and European legal terminology. What is more, she notices that Japanese legal terminology is so deeply rooted in history, that it may be not easy to comprehend even for contemporary Japanese.

Diana KORNIECKA From Poland (*Грамматика и стилистика юридических текстов (на основе уголовного кодекса)*) concentrates on grammatical and stylistic features of legal texts with special attention paid to the translation process of Russian and Polish penal codes. The author distinguishes selected differences in macro and micro text structures and semantics of analysed legal instruments and points to the sources of potential translation mistakes.

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Vasily TOKARYEV from Ukraine (*Споры о сущности права в дискурсе правопорядка*) devoted his paper to the ontological structure of law. He discusses the essence of law in the discourse on law and order and the impact of the political sphere on the legal sphere.

Legal linguistics and legal translation witness a rapid development. There have been two books on legal linguistics published recently: one by Mattila (*Comparative Legal Linguistics*) and one by Galdia (*Legal Linguistics*). The review of the latter is presented in this volume.